Summary: I support RM-10868. It presents the most logical, well-thought restructuring proposal without major disruption of the existing structure. Further, it continues in the same vain that the FCC started in its last restructuring Rule Making.

- 1. Maintains a three-license structure w/tech as entry level granting limited HF privileges.
- 2. Keeps Element 1 telegraphy requirement for General and Extra Class licenses.
- 3. Removes test pool questions from published Q&A manuals and requires applicants to learn rather than memorize the examination material. Substitute similar questions and answers in Q&A manuals to necessitate **study and understanding** of Amateur Radio theory as has been done successfully in the past. The present method of providing test pool questions and answers for memorization does not foster an "expansion of the existing reservoir within the amateur radio service of trained operators, technicians, and electronics experts" as provided for in Part 97.
- 4. The no code Technician class license has been demonstrated to be a highly successful entry-level license, providing sufficient benefit to those who do not wish to advance further (particularly with the proposed HF privileges). In the words of the FCC "We believe that the no-code Technician Class operator license has replaced the Novice Class operator license as the entry-level license class of choice."
- 5. However, I believe that providing *lifetime* CW credit to Novice class licensees is not a necessary change as credit has already been granted without a time limitation. Again, in the words of the FCC, Part 97.505(a)(5) "*An unexpired (or expired) FCC-granted Novice Class operator license grant: Element 1.*"
- 6. Overall RM-10868 best represents the restructuring changes that reflect the traditions of the Amateur Radio Service while providing a code-free entry-level license. There are other radio services available for hobbyists desiring a non-technical radio hobby.